

Subsidiarity

Power rises from the bottom

Subsidiarity vs. Decentralization



Subsidiarity

Power rises from below

- People unite in Municipalities
- Municipalities unite in Cantons
- Cantons unite in a Federation



Decentralization

Power is lent by the center

- The center distributes the power
- The center keeps the control
- Ideal for mono-cultural countries

The 3 levels of the Swiss Example



Federal



Nationality



Cantonal



Citizenship

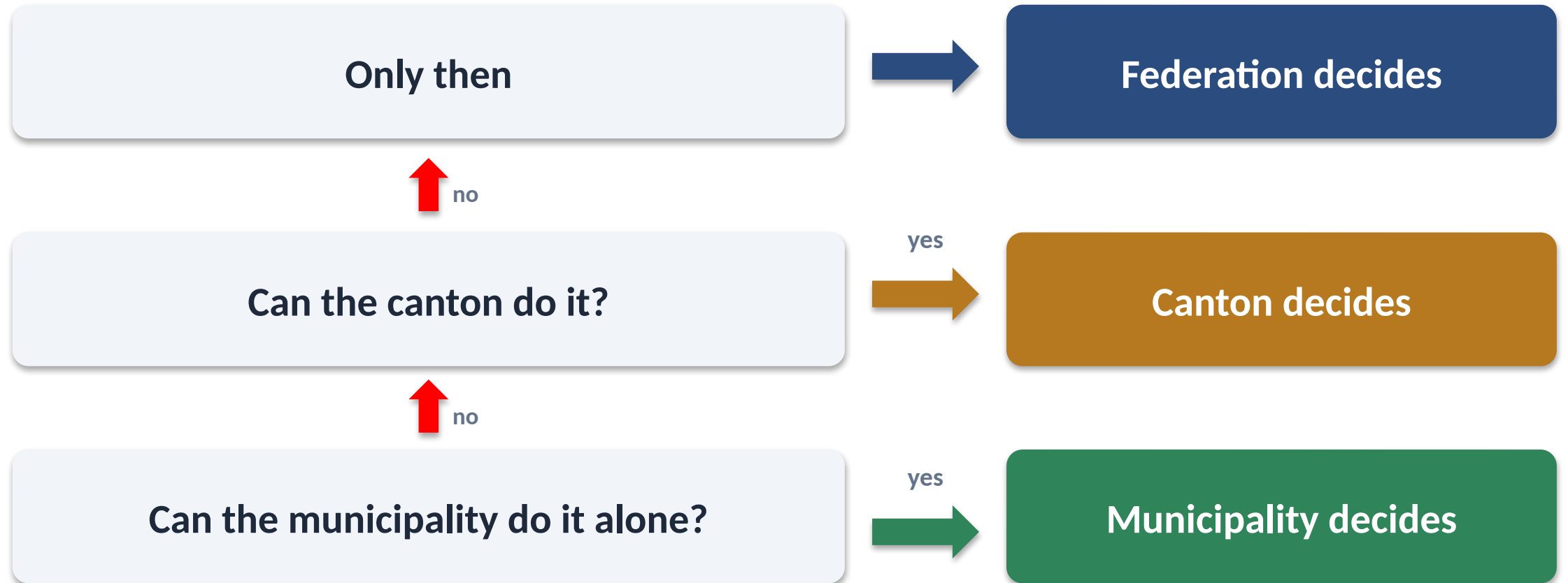


Municipal



Residency

Subsidiarity Mechanics



**How does
Subsidiarity
apply?**

A red starburst graphic with multiple sharp points, resembling a star or a burst of energy. The word "Quiz" is written in white, bold, sans-serif font across the center of the starburst.

Quiz

Schools, History books



Federal



Cantonal



Municipal

Schools, History books



Federal



Cantonal

Community Narrative



Municipal

Defense



Federal



Cantonal



Municipal

Defense



Federal

Unity against the Exterior



Cantonal



Municipal

Roads



Federal



Cantonal



Municipal

Roads



Federal

National and Exterior Connections



Cantonal

Internal and Cantonal Connections



Municipal

Local roads

Foreign affairs



Federal



Cantonal



Municipal

Foreign affairs



Federal

Connection with the Exterior



Cantonal



Municipal

Marriage & Family



Federal



Cantonal



Municipal

Marriage & Family



Federal



Cantonal

According to local customs



Municipal

Currency



Federal



Cantonal



Municipal

Currency



Federal

Unification and Connection with the Exterior



Cantonal



Municipal

Central bank



Federal



Cantonal



Municipal

Central bank



Federal

National Bank



Cantonal

Cantonal Banks



Municipal

Police



Federal



Cantonal



Municipal

Police



Federal

Federal buildings, Organized Crime, Terrorism



Cantonal

Public Order, Crime & Investigations, Traffic.



Municipal

Proximity Police

Borders & Customs



Federal



Cantonal



Municipal

Borders & Customs



Federal

Border forces, custom taxes



Cantonal



Municipal

Taxes



Federal



Cantonal



Municipal

Taxes



Federal

VAT and Federal Taxes



Cantonal

Cantonal Taxes



Municipal

Municipal taxes